828BP & 828BR Series

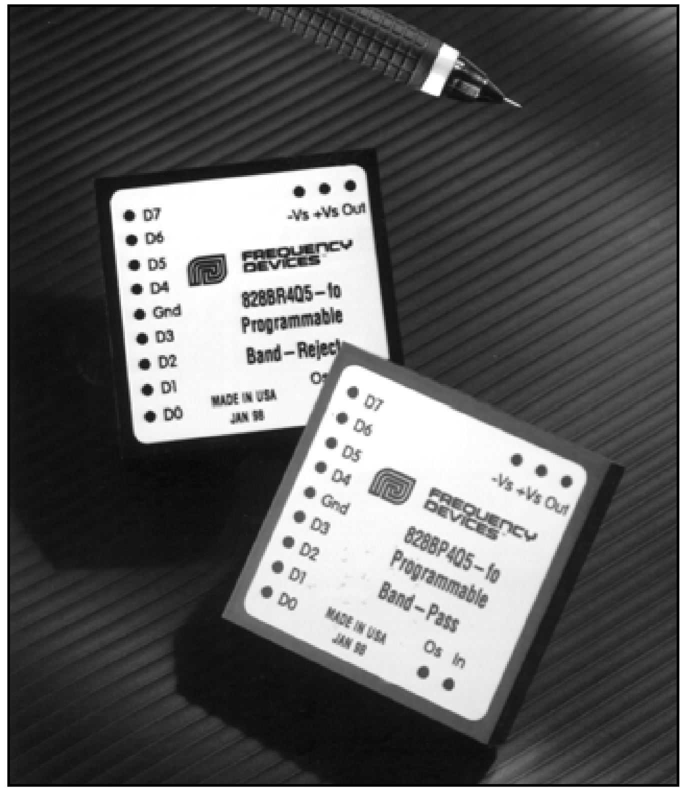
Band Pass and Band Reject

8 Bit Programmable 4-Pole Pair Filters

Description:

The 828BP and 828BR Series are 4-pole-pair digitally programmable band-pass and band-reject (notch) active filters. These new filters take advantage of the company's proprietary designs using surface-mount technology to provide a low profile, compact package in minimal board space. 828BP and 828BR filters are factory tuned to one of three factory set tuning ranges or 8-bit custom ranges from 1 Hz to 25.6 kHz. Each filter type features a near theoretical amplitude/phase response along with low output voltage noise enabling these filters to achieve a 10,000:1 or better dynamic signal range

Pretuned to within ±2% of the center frequency, band-pass 828BP filters pass all frequencies lying between the upper and lower -3 dB points of the amplitude response curve, while 828BR band-reject (notch) filters sharply attenuate those frequencies that are bound and defined by the bottom of the notch. Available Q's for 828BP models are 1, 2, 5, or 10 and 828BR filters are 3 or 10.



Features/Benefits:

- Compact 2.0"L x 2.0"W footprint minimizes board space requirements.
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time.
- Factory tuned, no external clocks or adjustments needed.
- Broad range of center frequencies to meet a wide range of applications.

Applications

- Power line interference rejection
- Transducer output filtering
- Production test instrumentation
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Comb filtering and equalization
- Noise and harmonic analysis
- RMS measurements
- Frequency spectrum analysis

Digital Tuning Characteristics

The digital tuning interface circuits are a parallel set of eight (8) 4053 CMOS switches which accept CMOS compatible inputs for the eight tuning bits (D_0 - D_7).

Filter tuning follows the tuning equation given below:

$$f_c = (f_{max}/256) [1 + D_7 \times 2^7 + D_6 \times 2^6 + D_5 \times 2^5 + D_4 \times 2^4 + D_3 \times 2^3 + D_2 \times 2^2 + D_1 \times 2^1 + D_0 \times 2^0]$$

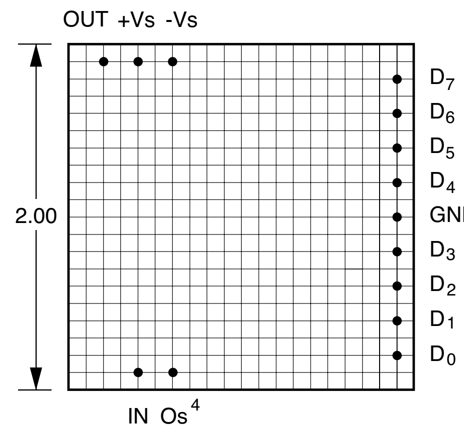
where D_1 - D_7 = "0" or "1", and
f_{max} = Maximum tuning frequency;
f_c = corner frequency;
Minimum tunable frequency = $f_{max}/256$ (D_0 thru D_7 = 0);
Minimum frequency step (Resolution) = $f_{max}/256$

Data Input Specifications

Input Data Levels	**(CMOS Logic)**	
Input Voltage (Vs = 15 Vdc)		
Low Level In	0 Vdc min.	4 Vdc max.
High Level In	11 Vdc min.	15 Vdc max.
Input Current		
High Level In	-10^{-5} µA typ.	-1 µA max..
Low Level In	$+10^{-5}$ µA typ.	+1 µA max.
Input Capacitance	5 pF typ	7.5 pF max.
Input Data Format	**Frequency Select Bits**	
Positive Logic	Logic "1" = +Vs Logic "0" = Gnd	
Bit Weighting	(Binary-Coded)	
D_0	LSB (least significant bit)	
D_7	MSB (most significant bit)	
Frequency Range	256 : 1, Binary Weighted	

Pin-Out Key

IN	Analog Input Signal	D_7 Tuning Bit 7 (MSB)
OUT	Analog Output Signal	D_6 Tuning Bit 6
GND	Power and Signal Return	D_5 Tuning Bit 5
+Vs	Supply Voltage, Positive	D_4 Tuning Bit 4
-Vs	Supply Voltage, Negative	D_3 Tuning Bit 3
Os	Offset Adjustment	D_2 Tuning Bit 2
		D_1 Tuning Bit 1
		D_0 Tuning Bit 0 (LSB)



Bottom View

MSB	---	---	---	---	---	---	LSB	Bit Weight
2^7 D_7	2^6 D_6	2^5 D_5	2^4 D_4	2^3 D_3	2^2 D_2	2^1 D_1	2^0 D_0	fc Corner Frequency
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	fmax/256
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	fmax/128
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	fmax/64
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	fmax/32
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	fmax/16
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	fmax/8
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	fmax/4
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	fmax/2
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	fmax

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com • Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

828BP & 828BR Series

8-Bit Programmable 4-Pole Pair Filters

Band-Pass & Band-Reject

Model	828BP4	Model	828BR4
Product Specifications	Band-Pass	**Product Specifications**	Band-Reject
Size	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	**Size**	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"
Range f_O	1 Hz to 25.6 kHz	**Range f_O**	1 Hz to 25.6 kHz
Available "Q's"[1]	1, 2, 5, 10	**Available "Q's"[1]**	3, 10
Q Accuracy	±10%	**Q Accuracy**	±10%
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics	Appendix A Pages 41 & 42	**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**	Appendix A Pages 43
		Notch Attenuation	45 db typ.
Pass-Band Gain (non-inverting)	0± 0.25 dB typ. 0± 0.50 dB max.	**Pass-Band Gain** (non-inverting)	0± 0.25 dB typ. 0± 0.50 dB max.
Attenuation Rate	24 dB/octave	**Attenuation Rate**	24 dB/octave
Center Frequency	f_O ±2% max.	**Center Frequency**	f_O ±2% max.
Stability	±0.01%/°C	**Stability**	±0.01%/°C
Filter Mounting Assembly	FMA-02A	**Filter Mounting Assembly**	FMA-02A

1. Q – Quality Factor for band-pass and band-reject filters. $Q = f_O/(f_H - f_L)$ $\quad f_O = \sqrt{f_H f_L}$

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com • Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

828BP & 828BR Series

FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

Specification

(25°C and Vs ±15Vdc)

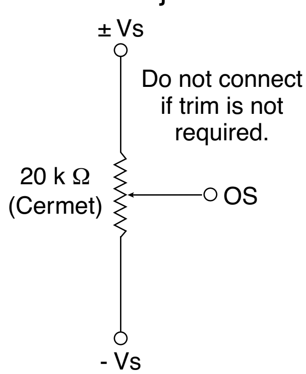
Pin-Out and Package Data
Ordering Information

Analog Input Characteristics[1]	
Impedance	10 k Ω min.
Voltage Range	± 10 Vpeak
Max. Safe Voltage	±Vs
Analog Output Characteristics	
Impedance (Closed Loop)	1 Ω typ.
	10 Ω max.
Linear Operating Range	±10V
Maximum Current[2]	±2 mA
Offset Voltage[3]	2 mV typ.
	20 mV max.
Offset Temp. Coeff.	50 µV/°C
Power Supply (±V)	
Rated Voltage	±15 Vdc
Operating Range	±12 to ±18 Vdc
Maximum Safe Voltage	±18 Vdc
Quiescent Current	±25 mA typ.
	±40 mA max.
Temperature	
Operating	0 to +70°C
Storage	-25 to +85°C

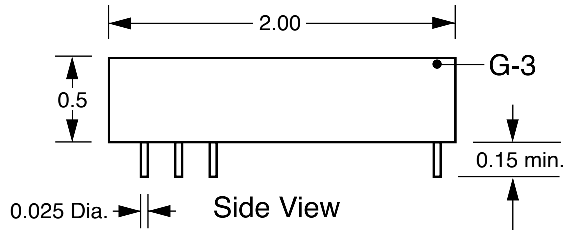
Notes:

1. Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
2. Output is short circuit protected to common. DO NOT CONNECT TO ±Vs.
3. Adjustable to zero.
4. Units operate with or without offset pin connected.

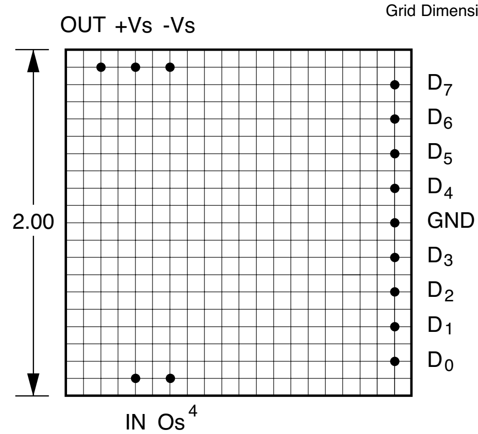
DC Offset Adjustment



Pin-Out & Package Data



All dimensions are in inches
All Case Dimensions ± 0.02"
Grid Dimensions 0.1" x 0.1"



Bottom View

Filter Mounting Assembly-See FMA-02A

Ordering Information

Filter Type
BP - Band Pass
BR - Band Reject

828BP4/10-4

"Q"
BP - 1, 2, 5, 10
BR - 3, 10

Model

Model Number	Tuning Range (Hz)	Minimum Step(Hz)	Case
2	1.0 to 256	1.0	G-3
3	10 to 2560	10	G-3
4	100 to 25.6k	100	G-3

PR-828BP/BR-03

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com • Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

Product Handling Procedure

Programmable Filter Modules Power Sequence & ESD

November 2000

Programmable Filters Modules

818, 824, 828, 828BP, 828BR, 854, 858, R854, R858

I. Scope

The following precautions are necessary when handling and installing Frequency Devices programmable filter modules.

II. Digital Circuit Description

The digital input pins connect directly to 4000 series CMOS logic, such as the 4053 analog switch. The power supply (Vss) for the digital logic on the module comes directly from the +15 Volt pin on the module. This sets the threshold voltage at 11.0 V minimum to 15.0 V maximum for a "1" (High) level and 0.0 V minimum to 4.0 V maximum for a "0" (Low) level. Applying a voltage between 4.0 and 11.0 V will produce unpredictable operation. Connecting 5 Volt or 3.3 V logic devices directly to the filter module without using a voltage translator will result in erratic operation of the filter.

III. (VERY IMPORTANT) Power-Up and Power-Down Sequence

Do not plug-in or un-plug module while power is applied. It is imperative that power is supplied to the + 15 V pin on the filter module before or at the same instance that any digital pin is pulled High (> 0.0 V). Failure to do this will result in excessive current flowing through the digital input pin and through a protection diode internal to the 4000 logic, which will result in damage to the module. The proper power-up and power-down sequence is:

1. Connect filter module ground.
2. Connect filter module +15 V.
3. Connect filter module -15 V.
4. Connect the input signal.

All four of the above steps can also occur simultaneously. Power-down should occur in the reverse order.

IV. ESD Issues

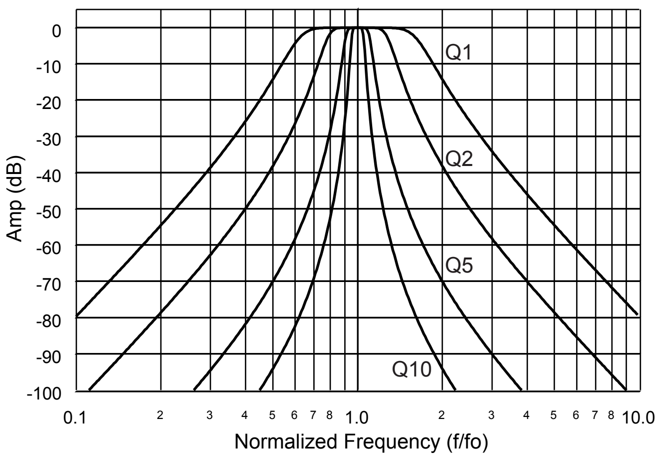
Like most modern electronic equipment, the modules can be damaged by electrostatic discharge (ESD). The modules are shipped from the factory in sealed, anti-static packaging and should be kept in the sealed package prior to mounting on a circuit board. The following additional rules should also be observed when handling the modules after they are removed from the factory packaging:

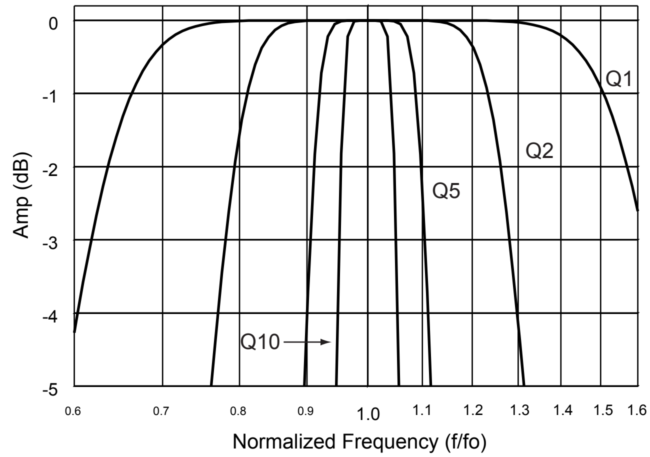
1. Only a person wearing a properly grounded wrist strap should handle the modules.
2. Any work surface that the modules are placed on must be properly ESD grounded.
3. Any insulating materials capable of generating static charge (such as paper) should be kept away from the modules.

Static generating clothing should be covered with an ESD-protective smock.

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com • Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

Amplitude Response Curves



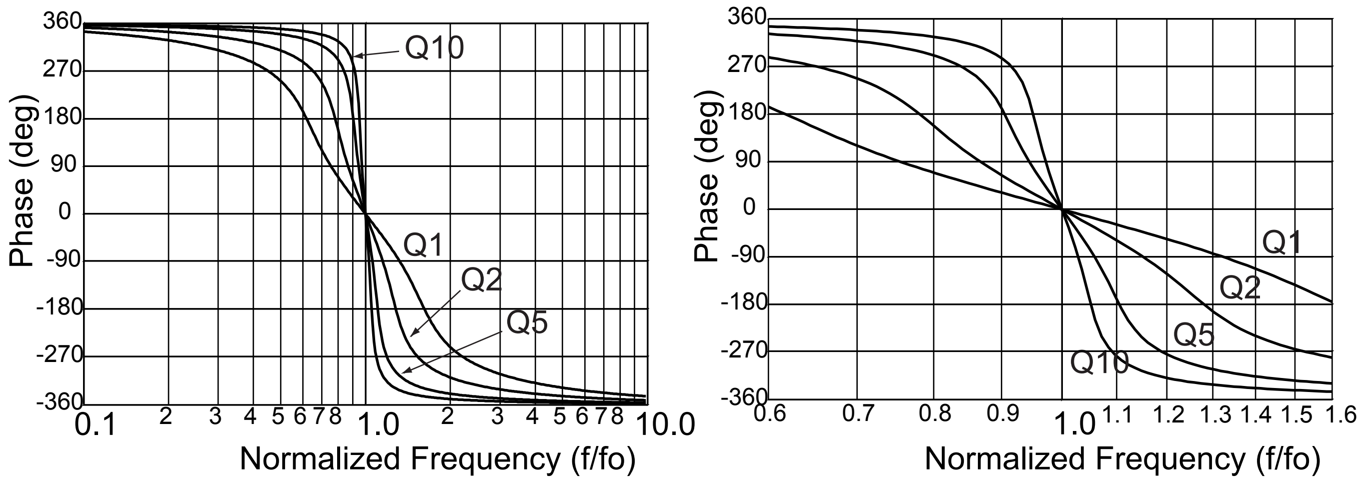


Normalized Theoretical Amplitude Data

Amp (dB)	Q = 1		Q = 2		Q = 5		Q = 10	
	$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$	
	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o
-0.10	0.735	1.360	0.856	1.168	0.939	1.064	0.969	1.032
-0.25	0.709	1.411	0.840	1.191	0.932	1.073	0.965	1.036
-0.50	0.687	1.456	0.826	1.211	0.926	1.080	0.962	1.039
-1.00	0.663	1.508	0.811	1.233	0.919	1.088	0.959	1.043
-1.50	0.648	1.543	0.801	1.249	0.914	1.094	0.956	1.046
-2.00	0.636	1.571	0.793	1.261	0.911	1.098	0.954	1.048
-2.50	0.627	1.596	0.787	1.271	0.908	1.102	0.953	1.050
-3.00	0.618	1.618	0.781	1.281	0.905	1.105	0.951	1.051
-5.00	0.591	1.692	0.762	1.313	0.896	1.116	0.946	1.057
-10.00	0.539	1.855	0.724	1.382	0.877	1.140	0.936	1.068
-15.00	0.493	2.027	0.688	1.454	0.858	1.165	0.926	1.080
-20.00	0.449	2.225	0.650	1.538	0.838	1.193	0.915	1.093
-25.00	0.407	2.459	0.611	1.637	0.816	1.226	0.903	1.108
-30.00	0.365	2.737	0.570	1.755	0.791	1.265	0.888	1.126
-35.00	0.326	3.065	0.527	1.896	0.763	1.311	0.872	1.146
-40.00	0.290	3.452	0.484	2.065	0.733	1.365	0.854	1.171
-45.00	0.256	3.908	0.441	2.267	0.699	1.430	0.834	1.199
-50.00	0.225	4.442	0.399	2.507	0.664	1.507	0.811	1.233
-55.00	0.197	5.067	0.358	2.793	0.625	1.599	0.786	1.273
-60.00	0.173	5.796	0.319	3.131	0.585	1.710	0.758	1.320
-65.00	0.151	6.644	0.283	3.530	0.543	1.842	0.727	1.376
-70.00	0.131	7.630	0.250	4.000	0.500	2.000	0.693	1.443
-75.00	0.114	8.774	0.220	4.550	0.457	2.189	0.657	1.523
-80.00	0.099	10.01	0.193	5.193	0.414	2.414	0.618	1.618

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com   Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

Phase Response Curves

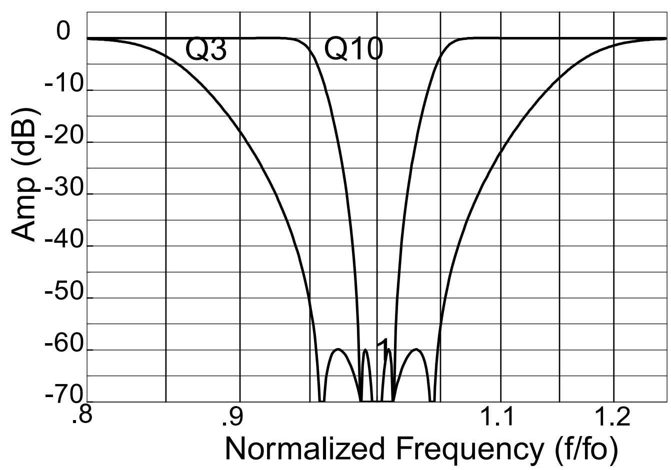


Normalized Theoretical Phase Data

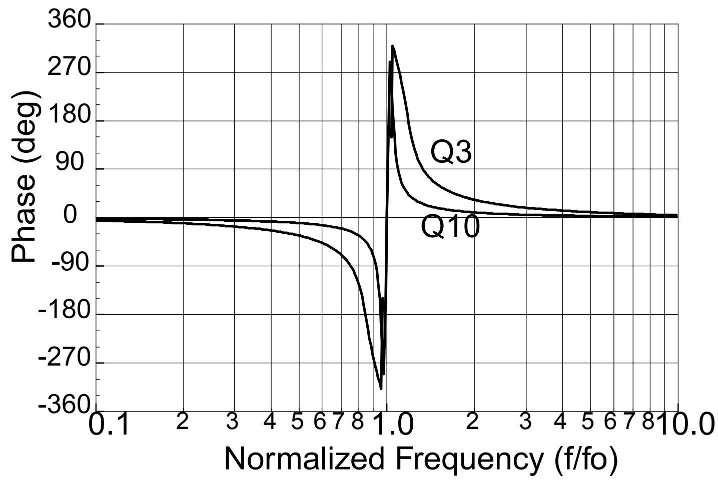
Phase Mag (deg)	Q = 1		Q = 2		Q = 5		Q = 10	
	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)
	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o
1.0	0.997	1.003	0.998	1.002	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.000
2.5	0.992	1.008	0.996	1.004	0.998	1.002	0.999	1.001
5.0	0.983	1.017	0.992	1.008	0.997	1.003	0.998	1.002
10.0	0.967	1.034	0.983	1.017	0.993	1.007	0.997	1.003
15.0	0.951	1.051	0.975	1.025	0.990	1.010	0.995	1.005
20.0	0.936	1.069	0.967	1.034	0.987	1.013	0.993	1.007
25.0	0.920	1.087	0.959	1.042	0.984	1.017	0.992	1.008
30.0	0.905	1.105	0.951	1.051	0.980	1.020	0.990	1.010
35.0	0.891	1.123	0.944	1.060	0.977	1.023	0.988	1.012
40.0	0.876	1.141	0.936	1.068	0.974	1.027	0.987	1.013
45.0	0.863	1.159	0.929	1.077	0.971	1.030	0.985	1.015
50.0	0.849	1.178	0.921	1.086	0.968	1.033	0.984	1.017
60.0	0.823	1.215	0.907	1.103	0.962	1.040	0.981	1.020
70.0	0.799	1.252	0.893	1.120	0.956	1.046	0.978	1.023
80.0	0.776	1.288	0.880	1.136	0.950	1.052	0.975	1.026
90.0	0.755	1.324	0.868	1.152	0.945	1.058	0.972	1.029
120.0	0.701	1.426	0.835	1.198	0.930	1.075	0.964	1.037
150.0	0.657	1.521	0.807	1.239	0.917	1.090	0.958	1.044
180.0	0.618	1.618	0.781	1.281	0.905	1.105	0.951	1.051
210.0	0.577	1.734	0.752	1.330	0.891	1.122	0.944	1.060
240.0	0.525	1.904	0.713	1.403	0.872	1.147	0.933	1.071
270.0	0.452	2.210	0.653	1.532	0.840	1.191	0.916	1.092
300.0	0.345	2.899	0.548	1.825	0.777	1.288	0.880	1.136
330.0	0.192	5.211	0.350	2.859	0.617	1.621	0.780	1.282

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com   Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com

Amplitude Response Curves



Phase Response Curves



Normalized Theoretical Amplitude Data

Amp (dB)	Q = 3		Q = 10	
	$f_L<f_O<f_H$		$f_L<f_O<f_H$	
	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O
-0.10	0.799	1.251	0.935	1.069
-0.25	0.809	1.236	0.938	1.066
-0.50	0.818	1.223	0.941	1.062
-1.00	0.828	1.208	0.945	1.059
-1.50	0.835	1.198	0.947	1.056
-2.00	0.839	1.191	0.949	1.054
-2.50	0.844	1.185	0.95	1.053
-3.00	0.847	1.180	0.951	1.051
-5.00	0.858	1.165	0.955	1.047
-10.00	0.877	1.140	0.961	1.040
-15.00	0.892	1.121	0.966	1.035
-20.00	0.905	1.105	0.97	1.030
-25.00	0.916	1.092	0.974	1.027
-30.00	0.925	1.081	0.977	1.024
-35.00	0.933	1.072	0.979	1.021
-40.00	0.939	1.065	0.982	1.019
-45.00	0.945	1.059	0.983	1.017
-50.00	0.949	1.054	0.984	1.016
-55.00	0.952	1.050	0.985	1.015
-60.00	0.954	1.048	0.986	1.014

Normalized Theoretical Phase Data

Phase Mag (deg)	Q = 3		Q = 10	
	(-)	(+)	(-)	(+)
	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o	f/f_o
1.0	0.020	49.66	0.067	14.88
2.5	0.050	19.91	0.164	6.087
5.0	0.100	10.03	0.306	3.268
10.0	0.194	5.160	0.504	1.985
15.0	0.279	3.590	0.621	1.609
20.0	0.352	2.838	0.696	1.437
25.0	0.416	2.405	0.746	1.340
30.0	0.470	2.129	0.783	1.278
35.0	0.515	1.940	0.810	1.235
40.0	0.555	1.803	0.831	1.204
45.0	0.588	1.700	0.848	1.180
50.0	0.617	1.620	0.861	1.161
60.0	0.664	1.505	0.882	1.133
70.0	0.701	1.427	0.897	1.115
80.0	0.729	1.372	0.909	1.101
90.0	0.752	1.330	0.917	1.090
120.0	0.797	1.255	0.934	1.071
150.0	0.824	1.214	0.943	1.060
180.0	0.844	1.185	0.950	1.052
210.0	0.862	1.160	0.957	1.045

1784 Chessie Lane, Ottawa, IL 61350 • Tel: 800/252-7074, 815/434-7800 • FAX: 815/434-8176
e-mail: sales@freqdev.com Web Address: http://www.freqdev.com